



Annual Report 2018

NORENSE Council

Rudolf Steiner University College, Oslo

Waldorf University College, Stockholm

Snellman College, Helsinki

Contents

| | |
|---|----|
| Foreword..... | 3 |
| NORENSE 2018 An overview | 5 |
| Members of the NORENSE Council in 2018 | 5 |
| NORENSE Council meetings in 2018 | 5 |
| 16 th -17 th of April 2018..... | 6 |
| 15 th - 16 th of November | 6 |
| Funded research projects | 7 |
| Research projects funded by NORENSE in 2018..... | 7 |
| Research project obligations fully or partly fulfilled in 2018..... | 7 |
| NORENSE funding from 2010 – 2017 | 8 |
| Projects in progress | 8 |
| Economy and Budget | 8 |
| Accounts 2014–2018 | 9 |
| Legal status of NORENSE..... | 10 |
| Short historical background | 10 |
| New legal body and statutes | 10 |
| NORENSE web pages updated | 13 |
| Research on Steiner Education (RoSE) | 13 |
| Further information | 13 |

Foreword

NORENSE has since its foundation in 2008 promoted and supported research on Waldorf Steiner education, and sought to contribute to the knowledge base and legitimacy of the Nordic Waldorf Steiner higher educational institutions. Today's schools and educational practices are more and more informed by research. Still, very little research has until now been directed towards Waldorf Steiner education, and there is a strong need for all kinds of educational research; enquiring, evaluating, deepening and communicating the various aspects of Waldorf Steiner education.

Research can aid and initiate developments and new knowledge on all levels from kindergartens and schools to higher education and social therapeutic institutions. NORENSE aims at supporting qualified research that in its turn will provide insights and impulses for development to the different aspects of Waldorf Steiner education. The higher educational institutions are key factors here since they both disseminate relevant research to future and current practitioners, and also conduct research as part of their institutional policy and responsibility.

NORENSE is founded on the idea that education has an important role to play in achieving individual, cultural and ecological sustainability. NORENSE wants to take its share of the responsibility for an education in need of change and to promote an education of tomorrow that takes active part in developing sustainable knowledge, skills and life conditions. Waldorf Steiner education represents such an ethical attitude towards what it means to educate today's children and youth for their future. By promoting research and the Nordic Waldorf Steiner higher educational institutions, NORENSE want to take part in the further development of Waldorf Steiner education.

NORENSE is supporting individual and group research projects, as well as PhD and master students. In addition, NORENSE hosts a yearly seminar open to the public where supported projects and other relevant research topics are presented. By hosting yearly open seminars about research on Waldorf Steiner education, NORENSE aims at sharing research insights to a broader public. Publishing supported research projects both in popular and scholarly media belongs to the NORENSE strategy of making research-based insights more relevant and accessible.

NORENSE receives its funding resources mainly from the Waldorf school and kindergarten federations in the Nordic countries. The NORENSE Council decides on the yearly funding and are responsible for the yearly seminars and network meetings. The council consists of representatives from the Nordic Waldorf Steiner higher educational institutions; Rudolf Steiner University College (RSUC), Waldorf University College (WUC) and Snellman College,

representatives from the parent, kindergarten and school federations and representatives from three Nordic universities. NORENSE is an ideal association.

An important legal change took place in 2018. NORENSE is since 2018 an ideal association. New statutes were decided upon in April 2018. The aims for the NORENSE are the same as before.

In the Annual Report for 2018, there is a presentation of NORENSE activities this year, an overview of research projects funded, a presentation of the accounts and a summary of the most important issues that were dealt with on the NORENSE Council meetings.

NORENSE Council wishes to thank all financial contributors for the grants made to NORENSE in 2018.

10th of April 2019

Dagny Ringheim
Rudolf Steiner University College
Norway

Caroline Bratt
Waldorf University College
Sweden

Marja-Leena Ilmonen
Snellman College
Finland

NORENSE 2018 An overview

2018 was a year of change for NORENSE. The legal status of NORENSE had to become clearer. The work to establish an ideal association started already in 2017 and continued in 2018. New statutes were decided upon in April 2018. NORENSE is now an ideal association with its legal base in Norway.

Arve Mathisen, who has been part of NORENSE for several years resigned and was replaced by Henrik Holm. Henrik Holm (RSUC) and Caroline Bratt (WLH) now have shared leadership of NORENSE.

There have been two meetings in the NORENSE Council. We did not grant any scholarships in 2018. However several projects funded by NORENSE were finished in 2018. Amongst them one of our scholarship holders finished her PhD in November 2018.

Members of the NORENSE Council in 2018

Leadership: Caroline Bratt (WLH) and Arve Mathisen (RSUC). Henrik Holm (RSUC) replaced Arve Mathisen in November 2018.

Representatives from the three Nordic Steiner Waldorf higher educational institutions:

RSUC: Arve Mathisen, replaced by Henrik Holm in November 2018, one vacancy (Anne-Mette Stabel will go in as representative in 2019)

WUC: Caroline Bratt and Leif Tjärnstig

Snellman College: Marja-Leena Ilmonen and Markku Niinivirta

Representatives from the federations:

Jens Uwe Korten, Norway, replaced by Astrid Sundt in November 2018

Cia Edsberger, Sweden

Pasi Salmela, Finland

External academic representatives:

Dag Øystein Nome, University of Agder, Norway

Eva Siljehag, University of Stockholm, Sweden

Jan Erik Mansikka, University of Helsinki, Finland

NORENSE Council meetings in 2018

The NORENSE Council meetings in 2018 were held at WLH in Stockholm on 16th-17th of April 2018 and in Tampere, Finland on 15th- 16th of November. Important issues discussed at both meetings were the legal status of NORENSE and the future financing of NORENSE. We did not arrange open conferences in connection with the council meetings as has been done before. This year we have had to focus on form and consolidation of NORENSE.

16th-17th of April 2018

At the Council meeting in March, two applications for funding were evaluated and decisions made. Both were rejected.

It was necessary to re-organise the legal structure of NORENSE. A lawyer recommended turning NORENSE into an ideal association. New statutes were presented and were finally decided upon in April 2018. Members will be:

- two representatives from each of the participating institutions,
- in addition, the principal of RSUC,
- one representative from each of the Steiner Waldorf federations in Norway, Sweden and Finland,
- and three external members from other academic institutions, ideally one from each of the three countries. Each of the participating institutions appoint one of the external members.

Each participating institution, each participating federation and each external member has one vote. The representatives appoint the NORENSE Council leadership among themselves. The representatives' board of office is four years.

In connection with the meeting in March we had a seminar together with the colleagues at WLH; the NORENSE Council met with colleagues at WLH on the topic of education in higher education (högskolepedagogik). Ruhi Tyson, Dag Nome and Arve Mathisen gave introductions to the theme and the topic was further discussed by all participants, especially with regard to the programmes at WLH.

15th- 16th of November

The meeting in November took place in connection with a conference held at the university of Tampere; the FERA Conference – Finnish Educational Research Association in collaboration with and University of Tampere Faculty of Education.

The council members took part of lectures and seminars in the conference. We combined it with having an ordinary council meeting in free spaces in the conference.

Two new members of the council joined: Astrid Sundt, representing the Norwegian federations and Henrik Holm, representing Steinerhøyskolen. It was decided that Henrik Holm and Caroline Bratt have shared leadership in NORENSE.

Funded research projects

In this part projects funded in 2018, projects fulfilled in 2018 and projects in progress are listed.

Research projects funded by NORENSE in 2018

No research projects were funded in 2018.

Research project obligations fully or partly fulfilled in 2018

During 2018, the following projects funded by NORENSE resulted in publications:

Frode Barkved, Views of history and history teaching in Waldorf education. *RoSE - Research on Steiner Education*, 8(2).

Torbjørn Eftetstøl, Listening to History. A phenomenon-based approach to teaching music-history. *RoSE - Research on Steiner Education*, 8(2).

Sara Frödén, Situated decoding of gender in a Swedish preschool practice. *Ethnography and Education*, 13(2) p 1-15.

Ruhi Tyson, Exploring Waldorf education as a practice through case narratives: A framework for empirical research. *RoSE - Research on Steiner Education*, 8(2).

Marius Wahl Gran, Tabula rasa - the performative and unique materiality of the blackboard. *RoSE - Research on Steiner Education*, 9(1).

Frode Thorjussen, received a scholarship to work on a PhD application. He has been accepted to a PhD position.

Eeva Raunela, *"I learned to learn from myself" – An Autoethnographic Action Research Study on Developing High School Students' Language Awareness through the use of the Socratic Method of Teaching in the Teaching of Finnish Language and Literature* (PhD), University of Eastern Finland, 2018. To be downloaded from the following link:

http://epublications.uef.fi/pub/urn_isbn_978-952-61-2926-6/urn_isbn_978-952-61-2926-6.pdf

RSUC, Norway, received NOK 200.000 for a project aiming at developing and reorganizing the teacher education in 2016. The project continued in 2017 and in 2018 the collaboration resulted in a joint degree with the University College of Oslo.

RSUC, Norway, received 100 000NOK for a project aiming at preparing and establishing a second study option in the master programme. This study option was established and was termed Nature, Ecology and Sustainability and comes in addition to the one in educational research.

NORENSE funding from 2010 – 2017

For projects fully fulfilled before and after 2018, see the web page.

Projects in progress

Bengt Ahlin, Sweden, received NOK 25000 + 12000 NOK for writing an article based on his master thesis. The article is planned to be published in 2019.

Maria Birnbaum, Sweden, received NOK 25000 + 12000 NOK for writing an article based on his master thesis. The article is planned to be published in 2019.

Hanne Weisser, Norway, received NOK 25000 NOK for writing an article.

Leif Tjärnstig was in 2013 granted the sum of 150.000 NOK to his PhD project. Report: <http://www.norensenet/projects.php>. The project continues in 2015. The dissertation is planned for 2019.

Marie Kolmos was in 2013 granted the sum of 250.000 DK to her PhD about *Mindfulness in the Waldorf Steiner Schools*. Her dissertation is set to 26th of April 2019 at Roskilde University. The title is *Towards well-being and attention promoting didactics in school settings. 'A study of teachers' integrated work with contemplative activities during school lessons*.

Economy and Budget

NORENSE is made possible due to donations from the Waldorf Steiner school and kindergarten federations in the Nordic countries and donations from the Ahtola foundation in Finland. In addition to the donations from the federations and Ahtola, which have been used to support research projects, none of the participants in the NORENSE Council receives any payments for the work done. RSUC, WUC and Snellman cover travel expenses for their representatives.

RSUC, is reimbursed for administration services. The Finance Manager at RSUC, Steinar Døhlen, manages the economy for NORENSE.

We have not received contributions from the the Ahtola foundation and have therefore not transferred any contributions to the research journal Research on Steiner Education (RoSE). We will have to look over our possibility to do so next year.

The Norwegian federation decided that from 2017 a sum of 350 000 NOK of the Norwegian contribution (totally 590000 NOK in 2018) to NORENSE in the future is to be earmarked for development of academic competence at RSUC. The sum is to be transferred yearly by NORENSE.

We are very grateful for the donations from the federations.

Accounts 2014–2018

Accounts NORENSE

| | 2019 budget | 2018 01.01-31.12 | 2017 whole year | 2016 whole year | 2015 whole year | 2014 whole year |
|--------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Contributions | 600 000,00 | 745 766,02 | 1 322 954,43 | 223 886,00 | 783 150,50 | 839 804,38 |
| Bank interest | - | 147,63 | 165,98 | 206,45 | 4 300,71 | 6 889,93 |
| Total Income | 600 000,00 | 745 913,65 | 1 323 120,41 | 224 092,45 | 787 451,21 | 846 694,31 |
| Scholarships, new | | - | 100 000,00 | 210 900,00 | 432 943,45 | 282 739,26 |
| Scholarships, committed | 150 000,00 | 203 140,00 | 242 818,95 | 188 600,00 | - | - |
| Fixed contribution SH | 350 000,00 | 350 000,00 | 350 000,00 | - | - | - |
| Network seminar, net | - | - | - | 21 465,00 | - | - |
| RoSE | - | - | 50 000,00 | - | 43 893,83 | - |
| Travel / Meeting Costs | 20 000,00 | 8 429,92 | 3 600,00 | 19 741,38 | 30 425,57 | 17 604,00 |
| Fees, Web Costs | 40 000,00 | 61 156,25 | 43 750,00 | - | 11 848,01 | 49 452,33 |
| RSUC Admin Costs | 75 000,00 | 75 000,00 | 75 000,00 | 75 000,00 | - | 157 890,39 |
| Research Director | - | 70 000,00 | 70 000,00 | 70 000,00 | - | 140 000,00 |
| Bank charges | 500,00 | 106,00 | 688,00 | 447,00 | 715,00 | 646,52 |
| Total Expenditure | 635 500,00 | 767 832,17 | 935 856,95 | 586 153,38 | 519 825,86 | 648 332,50 |
| Net Profit | -35 500,00 | -21 918,52 | 387 263,46 | -362 060,93 | 267 625,35 | 198 361,81 |
| Bank 1 | 01.01 | 744 436,60 | | | | |
| Bank 2 | 01.01 | 198 908,33 | | | | |
| Total bank | 01.01 | 943 344,93 | | | | |
| Bank 1 | 31.12 | 859 114,43 | | | | |
| Bank 2 | 31.12 | 62 311,98 | | | | |
| Total bank | 31.12 | 921 426,41 | | | | |
| Change bank | | -21 918,52 | | | | |

Legal status of NORENSE

Short historical background

In March 2008 representatives from RSUC, WLH and Snellman college signed a letter of intent. The three institutions recognized a need to develop a Nordic research culture connected to Waldorf education and that this aim should be worked upon within a Nordic collaboration and network. Such a collaboration also aimed at through such work support sustainable institutions within waldorf education. The institutions considered it vital that the pre-schools and schools were included in the work via the federations.

In February 2009, the first NORENSE network-meeting took place in Stockholm. In 2010 the NORENSE council was formally established and with that more formalized statutes and criteria for the work were decided upon. We had a construction in which RSUC hosted NORENSE within its organisation. It was also in 2010 that we could grant the first scholarships.

The council consisted, from the beginning, of representatives from the three institutions and federations. After a few years we decided to invite external academic delegates in the council.

New legal body and statutes

In 2016 it became clear that NORENSE must find a new legal organisation and status. New statutes were written, and they became finally decided upon in April 2018. Although this was done in 2018 we have included the new statutes in this report. NORENSE is from now an ideal association. RSUC is currently the business executive, which means that the administration is handled by RSUC and financed by NORENSE. The members appoint one or two leaders amongst them. Since November 2018 Henrik Holm and Caroline Bratt have shared leadership.

STATUTES FOR THE NORENSE Council

NORENSE Council – Nordic Research Network for Steiner Education

17th April 2018

1. *Vision and purpose*

NORENSE Council is an ideal association established by the three Steiner Waldorf higher educational institutions; Steinerhøgskolen (Rudolf Steiner University College, RSUC) in Norway, Waldorflärrarhögskolan (Waldorf University College in Sweden), and Snellman Korkeakoulu (Snellman-College) in Finland. NORENSE Council serves the development of a research culture in Steiner Waldorf education within the Nordic countries. The purpose is to develop and stimulate research, and to raise and distribute research funding. NORENSE Council aims at contributing to the development of the participating higher educational institutions by promoting relevant research, development projects, and academic collaboration. The general task of NORENSE Council is to serve this vision and purpose. This task includes:

- support research, research collaboration and research publications relevant to Steiner Waldorf education in the Nordic countries,
- raise funds for research and development work in Steiner Waldorf Education,
- allocate research funds and give financial support to research and development projects,
- report on supported research and development projects,
- contribute to developing connections between research and educational practice within Nordic Steiner Waldorf education,
- contribute to the academic development of and collaboration between the participating institutions,
- support PhD students connected to the participating institutions, and
- administer the NORENSE webpage.

2. *Legal framework*

NORENSE Council is managed by a business executive in accordance with the decision of the annual meeting. The business executive is currently Rudolf Steiner University College Norway.

To ensure independence, NORENSE Council shall lead separate accounts and keep their funds separate from the RSUC. All donations to NORENSE Council shall be placed on a separate account.

3. *Members and voting rights*

Members in the NORENSE Council are:

- two representatives from each of the participating institutions,
- in addition, the principal of RSUC,
- one representative from each of the Steiner Waldorf federations in Norway, Sweden and Finland,
- and three external members from other academic institutions, ideally one from each of the three countries. Each of the participating institutions appoint one of the external members,
- the three institutions and the three federations should appoint one deputy member each.

Each participating institution, each participating federation and each external member has one vote.

The representatives appoint the NORENSE Council leadership among themselves.

The representatives' board of office is four years.

4. Annual meeting

The first meeting of the calendar year constitutes the annual meeting. The annual meeting, is the highest authority of the NORENSE Council.

5. Voting at the annual meeting

Amendments to the statutes of NORENSE Council, requires a 2/3 majority. Decisions regarding funding and other reconciliations require simple majority.

6. The annual meeting's tasks

The annual meeting's tasks consist of deciding on budget and going through current accounts, deciding on funding and awarding scholarships in addition to other tasks mentioned in the meeting notice.

7. Extraordinary Council meetings

Extraordinary NORENSE Council meetings are held when a member demands it. Extraordinary NORENSE Council meetings is convened with at least 14 day's notice.

8. Accountant

The NORENSE Council shall have a certified public accountant selected by the annual meeting. To ensure independence, the accountant shall be replaced at least every eight years.

9. Funding

Funding shall be made as provided in *NORENSE Aims and criteria for funding*. Payments of NORENSE funding can only be made via an invoice from institutions or registered firms.

10. Resolution

Resolution of the NORENSE Council can only be processed at the annual meeting and require at least 2/3 majority. The decision must be repeated on an extraordinary Council meeting 3 months later.

In the event of a resolution, the funds of the Council shall be shared equally among the three founding institutions, Steinerhøyskolen (Rudolf Steiner University College, RSUC) in Norway, Waldorfläroarhögskolan (Waldorf University College in Sweden), and Snellman Korkeakoulu (Snellman-College) in Finland.

NORENSE web pages updated

The NORENSE web pages were thoroughly updated in 2015 with new text on almost all its categories and was kept updated in 2017. Due to technical problems a new site and web address was created in March 2019. The home page reflects the present status of NORENSE and gives a good introduction to both applicants and visitors seeking information and recent publications. Here you can also find aims and criteria for funding. Arve Mathisen continues to take care of the NORENSE web site at no cost. Have a look at the updated NORENSE home page here: <http://norense.com/index.php>



Research on Steiner Education (RoSE)

The journal Research on Steiner Education (RoSE) is an online, bilingual (English and German) peer-reviewed academic journal with the purpose of serving the theoretical and practical development of Steiner Waldorf education in ways that are relevant to the contemporary globalised world. RoSE wishes to establish links and dialogues between Waldorf Steiner Education and other alternative as well as mainstream educational discourses and practices. The journal publishes articles based on empirical as well as on theoretical or philosophical research. NORENSE supports RoSE financially and has also given scholarships for writing articles published in RoSE. RoSE web site: <http://www.rosejournal.com/index.php/rose>

Further information

For further Information about NORENSE, the annual Reports 2010 – 2018, an overview over funded projects, events, publications, relevant links, etc., go to the NORENSE website: <http://norense.com/index.php>

This report was written by Caroline Bratt.